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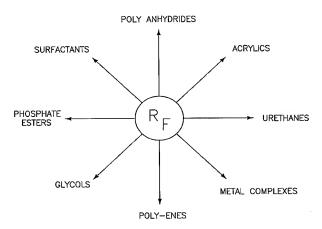
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(57) Abstract: Production processes and systems are provided that include reacting halogenated compounds, dehalogenating compounds, reacting alcohol's, reacting olefins and a saturated compounds, reacting reactants having at least two -CF<sub>3</sub> groups with reactants having cyclic groups.  $R_F$ -compositions such as  $R_F$ -intermediates,  $R_F$ -surfactants,  $R_F$ -monomers,  $R_F$ -monomer units,  $R_F$ -metal complexes,  $R_F$ -phosphate esters,  $R_F$ -glycols,  $R_F$ -urethanes, and/or  $R_F$ -foam stabilizers. The  $R_F$  portion can include at least two -CF<sub>3</sub> groups, at least three -CF<sub>3</sub> groups, and/or at least two -CF<sub>3</sub> groups and at least two -CH<sub>2</sub>- groups. Detergents, emulsifiers, paints, adhesives, inks, wetting agents, foamers, and defoamers including the  $R_F$ -surfactant composition are provided. Acrylics, resins, and polymers are provided that include a  $R_F$ -monomer unit. Compositions are provided that include a substrate having a  $R_F$ -composition thereover. Aqueous Film Forming Foam ("AFFF") formulations are provided that can include  $R_F$ -surfactants and/or  $R_F$ -foam stabilizers are provided.



### WO 2005/074594 A2



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